

China: Making Moves to Reduce Food Loss & Waste

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OUTLINE

- Food Loss vs. Food Waste (FLW) and Roles of Rendering in FLW Reduction
- USDA-NARA-ASMI Cooperation in Promotion of FLW Reduction in China
- Review of Chinese Market for Rendered Products and Other Ingredients out of FLW
- Chinese FLW Reduction

Food Loss and Food Waste

Global Food Loss and Waste (FLW) Adds Up

 Roughly 1/3 of food produced or roughly 1.3 billion tonnes/year (FAO, 2011).

Up to 14% between the post-harvest and retail stages (FAO, 2019).

 Around 17% at the retail, foodservice, and consumer stages (UNEP, 2021).

Costs \$936 billion each year (WEF)

 Around 8-10% of GHG emissions from human activity including 800 million tons CO2e annually from food decomposing in landfills (UNEP; FAO, 2015).

About 1/4 of freshwater used by agriculture for crop production/year is associated with FLW (Kummu et al., 2012).



Courtesy of Dr. Jean Buzby, USDA Food Loss and Waste Liaison in the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Office of the Chief Economist

Rendering in Prevention or Reduction of Food Loss and Waste (FLW)

- Edible Rendering
- Prevention/100% Reduction of Food Loss occurred between post-harvest and retail: Packer Renderers, Independent Renderers Collecting Raw Material from Packing Houses, Blood Processors
- Reduction of Food Waste occurred post retail and food services: Independent Renderers Collecting Raw Material from Retails and UCO Processors

Federal Programs in Support of Reduction of FLW

- Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP)
- Local Agriculture Market Program (LAMP)
- Compositing and Food Waste Reduction Program (CFWR)
- Rural Energy for America Program (REAP)
- Community Food Projects (CFP)
- Food and Agriculture Service Learning Program (FASLP)
- Farm Storage Facility Loan Program

1st Food Waste Reduction and Nutrient Recycling Technology Forum

- USDA-NARA-ASMI Cooperation
- FLW Impacts (Economical, Ecological and Social)
- Promotion of Programs and Education
- Rendering, Blood Processing, Bakery,
- Dairy, Fishery, Heparin, Insects
- Exploration of Direct Uses of Food Waste in Animal Feeding

USDA's Campaign on Food Loss and Waste Reduction -Food Waste Reduction and Nutrient Recycling Tech Forum









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【解说】7月17日,食物损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛(下称"论坛")在广州召开。本次论坛是我国首次举办食物损耗消减与资源化利用领域国际化的专业会议,吸引了来自餐厨回收、环保、饲料、宠物食品行业的40余家头部企业高管现场参会。

【解说】浙江大学海洋学院教授王岩









USDA and Cooperators Boost Reduction and Re-utilization of Food Loss and Waste in Asia



USDA and Cooperators Boost Reduction and Re-utilization of Food Loss and Waste in Asia

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GUANGZHOU, China, July 26, 2023 /PRNewswire/ — The Food Waste Reduction and Nutrient Recycling Technology Forum was held in Park Hyatt Hotel in Guangzhou, China on July 17, 2023 to introduce US efforts toward the reduction of food loss and waste (FLW) to interested colleagues in China. In addition, the Forum shared practical success cases in reduction and re-utilization of FLW worldwide. The aim of this forum was to boost reduction of escalating FLW across the globe and potential re-utilization through innovative technologies. USDA's Agricultural Trade Office (ATO) in Guangzhou launched this forum and hopes to hold similar discussions in the future. North American Renderers Association (NARA) and Alaska Seafood Marketing Institute (ASMI) participated in the forum and shared their industrial expertise in processing by-



食物损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛于7月17日圆满召开

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會物授純的減勻再分包收料投论位于今日在广州和党員古程置学行。全球會物提純与请表达到了徐 人的13亿吨。并占据了全球會信息产量的14%和17%。常见的调耗填埋加速了强量室气体、甲烷的生成并对全球气候变化产生负国的影响。食物授耗与淡费的调减与资度化利用对于减少全球贫困人口,减少温室气体排放。并减少处理會物度非常的过程当中对于土地。水、人力、能源的调耗都具有极为重要的意义。中次必须特别了多位食物授利用或与养分回收和技能或的权威专家。介绍了四方发达国家的企业与政府针对食物供应链的生产满至零售商出现的食物或用以及在零售额和销售者额的出现的食物或表现象。保证规则间或维施与资源化利用的完进经验。USDA广州农业贸易处处长的Ann Flemmgs与USDA含物级失效需项目联络人及an Buzby先后介绍了USDA对于含物级耗效整调或所做的语言表现,科研、外层以及监管指导的工作,以及USDA、EPA、和FDA在食物提纯适要调或缓缓上的食物们的标。与企业界外间成立的20000食物投耗效整调或原调联盟,并分享了全球多个国家权金物和和原用或情域上的存物和创新。



论还需讲真查代表会影

Four hundred fourteen media worldwide reported the news on the Forum with average potential audience of 683,468.

食物损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛于7月17日圆满召开

替的项目供册,科研、外属以及监管推荐的工作。以及USDA、EPA、配FDA、 合物项码填充与或语性上的跨部门的作,与企业用共同成立的coto会包括机器 同域市集联盟,并分享了全球多个国家在会物质核或类用域设理上的经验和S





分回收科技论坛在穗举办

DMRFR ⊕ 223/5



中新网广东新闻7月18日电 (王坚 岑柏贤)食物 损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛(下称"论坛")17日 在广州举行。该论坛聚焦食物损耗消减与资源化利 用领域国际化、吸引了来自警局回收、环保、饲 料、宠物食品行业的40余家知名企业高管现场参

据介绍、论坛介绍了海内外针对食物供应链的 生产端至零售銷出现的食物损耗及浪费现象,多位 专家学者分享了食物损耗与浪费的消减措施与资源 化利用的先进经验。



食物损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛于7月17日圆满召开

重构成构成有关的目标并建设在于4日在广州的权益改革政策行。全社营和技术和基础到了快入的 1924、并也接了全球者给这个基础1944至1%,常见的海共城里拉进了强盗案件5·早晚的主流并对企业性接近化产生产国的条件,全位部和设备自由海域与产业化同时开始少全地发展人口,成少温度气体的 放、并减少处理食物使用物的过程和中的于土地、水、人力、检查的消耗部具等极为整要的意义。 丰次投资 特在了多级地位的现在分词分类的性性或操作或等等。这种工程为发生期的企业与进行分类的 特征了多级地位的主要,并且是一个企业的企业,是一个企业的企业的企业,但是一个企业的企业的企业。 特别的一种企业的企业,但DAT的企业的企业,是一个企业的企业。 Amplitude 以及USDA、EPA、和FDA社會物經營治療海底領域上的課題「1919、有企业界共同成立的2010會物經經濟 秦城福原县歌馆,并分官了全际多个展览还食物研究员所或引加上的经验和创新



极下来的同位专家经济专注于自在海域食物外应销的生产满至幸福满山和食物领用的时代与案例,但就 利利解释国际运河联介绍了动物源性查验性源化利用的拉丁基础与整督化技术的长术

食物损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛于7月17日圆满召开

食物照料消减与养分宫收料技论坛于今日在广州和党商店提置举行。全球食物提料与消费达到了除 人的13亿吨,并占据了全球食物总产量的14%和17%。常见的饲料填埋加速了强盘室气体-甲烷的生 或性对全球气候变化产生负氧的影响。食物损耗与姿势的词减与资源化和限的于减少全球英国人 口,减少温室气体接致,并减少处理会恢复奔吸的过程当中对于土地、水、人力、管理的用耗都具 有极为重要的意义。本次论坛特립了多位食物授和鸡属与养分园收料技能域的权威专家,介绍了四 方发达国家的企业与政府针对省价供应钮的生产确至零售值出现的金物技利以及在零售间和销售者 端的出现的食物态等现象,所采取的风或维维与资源化利用的东洲设施、USDA广州农业贸易处处长 JonAnn Flemmos/SUSDA会物提工资金运用基格人Joan Burby年后介绍了LISDA引于合物的新资格 国政研查的语言传奇、科研、外属以及设置指导的工作、以及USDA、EPA、KDFDA外会物相似即要 始建设域上的跨线门标件。加小业界并同成立的2000会领域的原来的域所需要型。并介定了全球库 个国家社会物目科森蒂语被提出上的经验和创新。



论还演讲真實代表会影

◉腾讯网 .

食物损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛干7月 17日圆满召开

会物组构为成为第分国政和特别历于今日在广州伯仲富法国董生行。全球会物组构 与漆磨达到了惊人的13亿吨。并占据了全球会物处产量的14%和17%。常见的消耗 填理加速了强直室气体。平规的生成并对全球气候变化产生负高的影响。食物损耗与 **食趣的描或与自罪化利用对于减少全球在图人口,减少温室气体排放,并减少处理** 食物原产物的过程出中对于土地、水、人力、能源的消耗都具有极为重要的意义。 本次设括特里了各位会物搭载其或与各分级农业技术组织的反应专家、介绍了西方为 达国家的企业与政府针对金物税应额的生产独享要振演出现的金物组构以及企業振 協和同學會認的出版的會物證券投票,所采取的同域提供与资源化利用的共进经 验。USDA广州农业贸易处处长JonAnn Flemings与USDA会物质失良原项目联络 Alean Buzby先后介绍了USDA对于黄铂技能或着饱减的做的项目供应、科研、外 展以及紅管信号的工作,以及USDA、EPA、和FDA在食物搭配资格的间径成上的 舞型C16/F4,与企业界共同成立的2030套物组构活展用成态摄影器,开分享了全体 多个国家介育物性和皮肤沟通沟域设施上的设施和自由。





食物摄耗消减与养分回收科技论坛于7月17日圆满召开

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会物存耗消减与某分经收款指位位于6日在广州相位适合物量举行。全体会物搭耗与各 要达到了地人的13亿吨,并占据了全球会物也产量的14%和17%。常见的饲料填理加速了 强速宣气体、平线的生成开对全球气候变化产生负责的影响。 音物提系与浪费的词或与查提 化利用对于减少全球蒸售人口,减少温度气体排放。并减少处理食物原产和的过程当中对于 土地、水、人力、松原的沟畅能具有极为重要的意义。本次论坛特益了多位会物很新沟域市 养公园农料压物的农业专家、介绍了西方发达国家的企业与取农针对食物完成研究生产等 至幸福排出现的食物性科以及在幸福施和科导者排的出现的食物及表现象,还不取的污戒推 等等使用的充进标准。USDA广州农业研察处理 (JonAon Reminostal/SDA食物物 平原基因用键模式 Jean Surby于四点模型 (SDA)对于金线模数高面包含纸架构造用用具 科研、外展以及监管编号的工作。以及USDA、EPA、和FDA在金银规程设置指用或成上的 推卸门66年,与企业界共同成立的2030会物损耗决器纯规质要导型,并分享了全球多个国



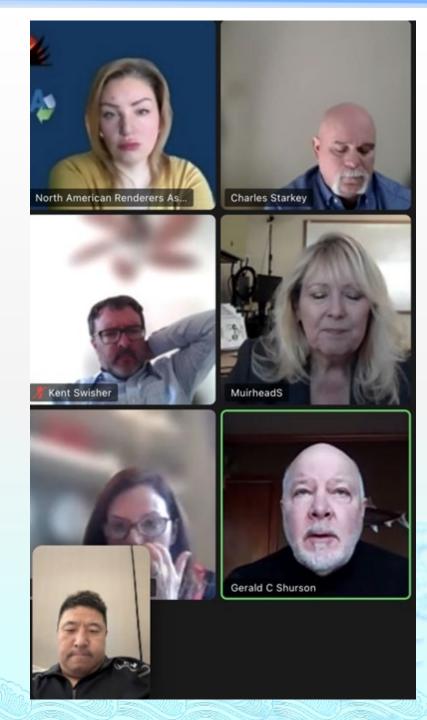
食物损耗消减与养分回收科技论坛于7月17日圆满召开

食物摄耗消耗与养分园收料甚论坛于今日在广州伯伊酒店障量等行。全球食 范的网络编理社通了提温室气体、中域的生成并对全球气候变化产生负责的影响。 食物指核与决费的消耗与进源化利用对于减少全球贫困人口。减少温度气体非 故、井減少处理食物疫弃物的过程当中对于土地、水、人力、能源的消耗軽展有 极为重要的意义。本次论坛特重了多位食物搭载判成与养分割收料技领域的权威 专家、介绍了四方分块国家的企业与政府针对合物供应师的生产施至管务协出现 的食物照料以及在零售換和消费者與的出现的食物深養现象。所采取的阿威騰施 与连维化利用的先进经验。USDA广州农业贸易处处长JonAnn Flemings与US 會物提失提票项目緊绕人Jean Buzzly先后介绍了USDA对于會物提將提票均減所 做的项目符号 科研 外幕以及监管推导的工作、以及USDA EPA NOFDA在 會物設耗浪费與減痰域上的跨部门始作,与企业界共同成立的2030會物設耗浪费 用減速模製鹽,并分學了全球多个固家在食物损耗與要消減領域上的经验和创



Main Chinese gateway media's reports on the Forum (ChinaNews, Sina, Sohu, Tencent, Phoenix and Huanqiu

USDA-NARA FLW Reduction Forum Planned for 2024



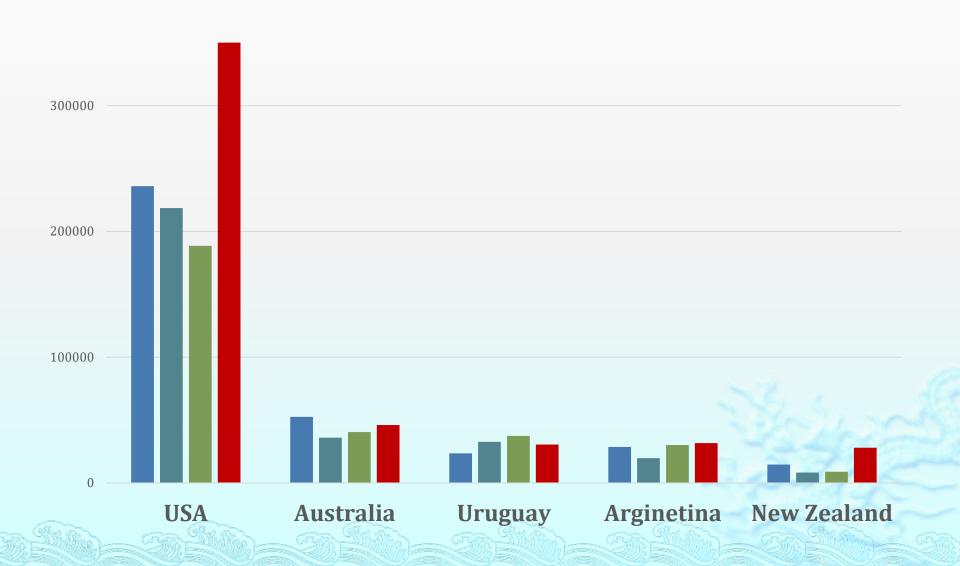
China's Moves of FLW Reduction

- Global Trade of Rendered Proteins to China
- China's Feed, Pet Food Industries and Demands for Rendered Proteins World Wide
- NARA's Education on Agencies, Industries and Pet Parent Communities in China and Service to US Rendering Industry and NARA Members
- China's Moves on FLW Reduction in China

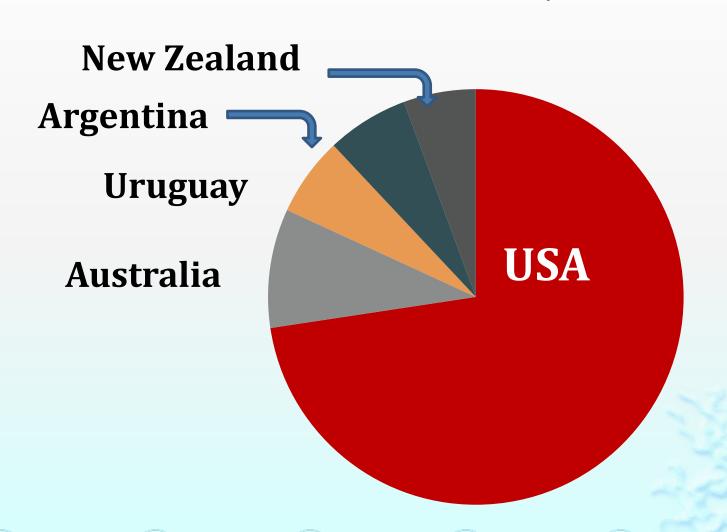
Global Trade of Rendered Proteins to China (2011-2023)

Year	U.S.	Australia	Uruguay	Argentina	NZ	Totals
2011	11117	38392	38733	~~~	4375	92617
2012	23421	10877	34641	~~~	7958	76896
2013	54300	12723	33916	~~~	13940	114879
2014	63155	18499	29742	~~~	19782	131178
2015	80610	38020	41087	~~~	19032	178749
2016	138043	15975	51344	9010	9611	223983
2017	164515	33166	45643	11025	11684	266033
2018	199034	57104	41367	16119	23457	337801
2019	199671	62046	33764	24390	18532	338403
2020	235911	52589	23475	28566	14695	355236
2021	218508	36026	32734	19732	8211	315212
2022	188544	40501	37423	30121	8928	305517
2023	361046	46055	30507	31671	27990	497269

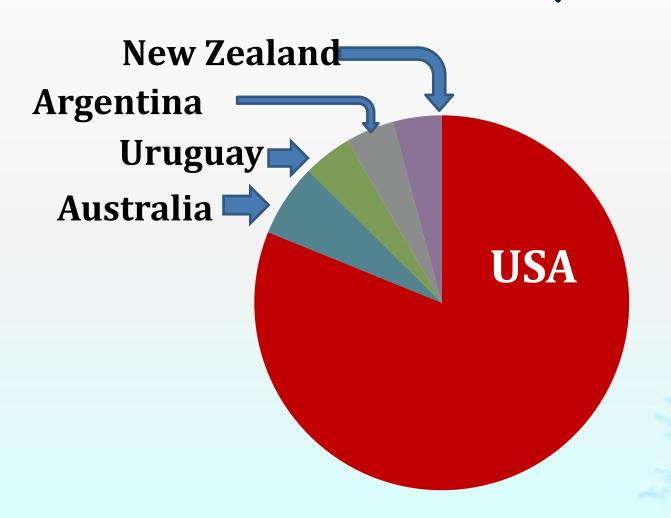
Global Trade of Rendered Proteins to China in 2023



China' Market Share of Import of Rendered Proteins by Volume



China' Market Share of Import of Rendered Proteins by Value



Chinese Feed Production (MMT)

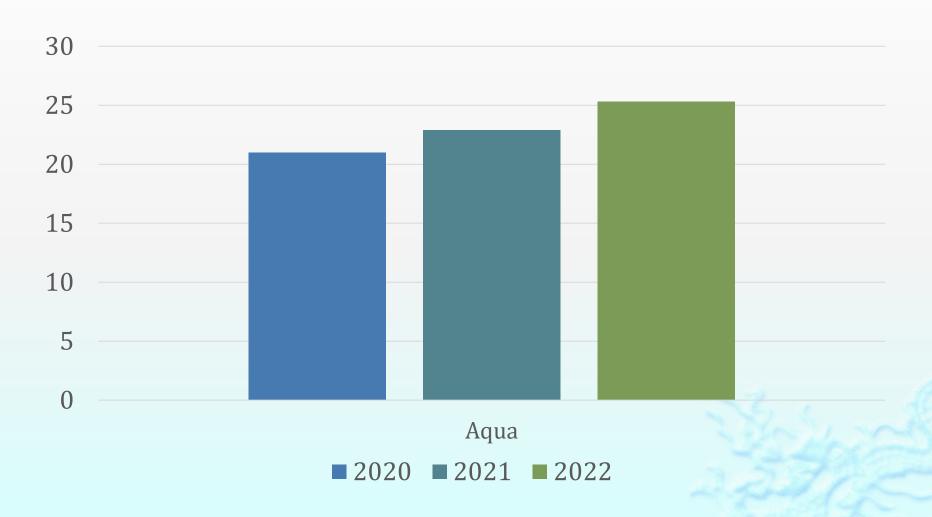


No. 1 Feed Production in the world

Evolution of Chinese People Eating Habits and Demand of Animal Proteins by Aquaculture



China's Aquafeed Production (MMT)



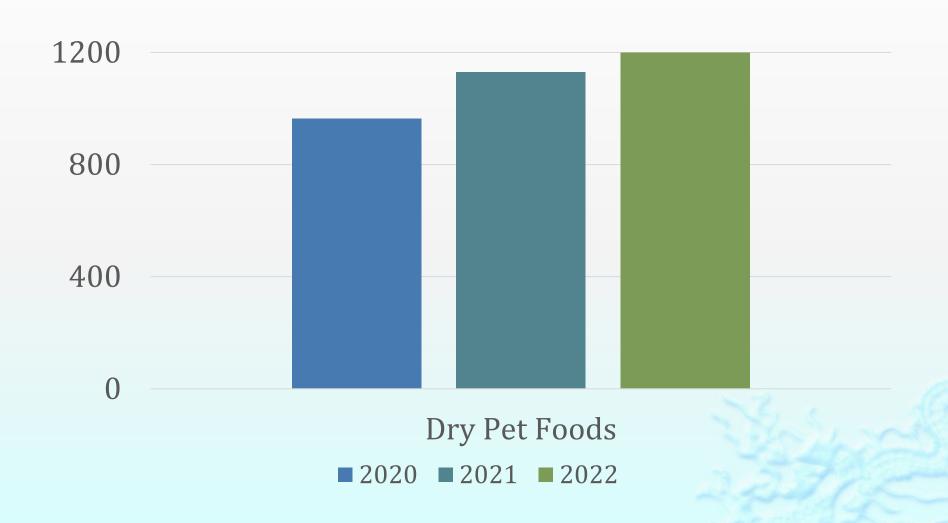
No. 1 Aquafeed Production in the world

Evolution of Chinese People Life Style and Demand of Animal Proteins by Pet Food Industry

- Strong economy and improved household income
- Urbanization and high price of real estates
- Birth control program since late 70's
- Strong demand for companionship and companion animals
- Regulations on pet food import
- Continued growth in pet food production in China (1.4 MMT)



Chinese Pet Food Production (TMT)





NARA's Education on Agencies, Industries and Pet Parent Communities in China and Service to US Rendering Industry and NARA Members





NARA's Achievements

- Maintenance of Non-Ruminant Trade Protocol in Past 2 Decades
- Trade Protocols Established in 2015 for AI Occurrences
- Registration in Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Establishment of China's PBM Standards and Grading

The 4th
China
International
Companion
Animal Food
Ingredients
Conference
(CAFIC
2023)









NARA's Promotion on Pet Food Brand Holders

















NARA's Promotion on Pet Food Distributors,
Channels and Pet
Owners
Feline-Eye Epicure
Forum

China's Moves on FLW Reduction in China

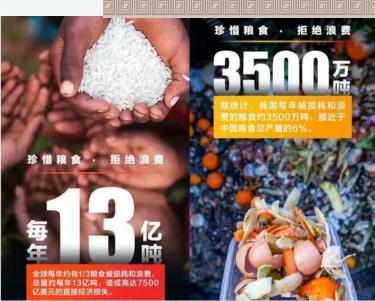
- Education of People and Societies
- Status of Chinese Local Rendering
- China's Insect Farming











Offal from Chinese Meat Industry -For Human Foods



Offal from Chinese Meat Industry -For Meat Meal Production



Local Meat Meal Production-"Double Cooking"



Local Meat Meal Production -Cooking





Local Meat Meal Production -1st Press



Local Meat Meal Production -Meat Cake for Collection and Further Processing

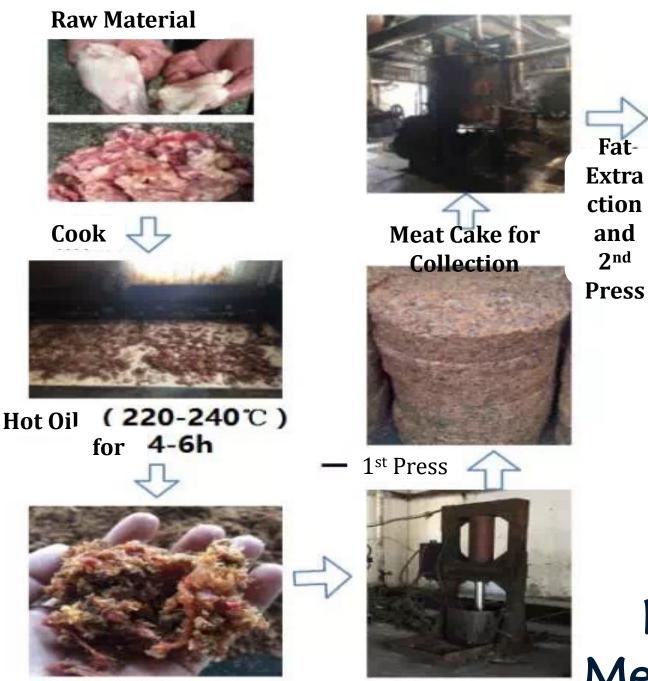


Local Meat Meal Production -2nd Processing



Local Meat Meal Production -2nd Press and Grind







Crax





Finished Products

Local Meat Meal Production

By-Products from Chinese Meat Industry
-For Feather Meal



Extruded Feather Meal

Extruded Feather Meal

Enzyme Digested

显微镜检:

Enzyme Digested

By-Products from Chinese Meat Industry -For Blood Meal and Plasma



Differences

	US Made	Locally Made
Cooking	Controlled Thermal Treatment in Super Cooker	Water or Fats Boiled Double Cooking
Scale	Large Scale (10 TMT min.)	Household mainly, evolving
Bio-safety and prevention of contamination	In compliance with OIE guideline	TBD
Residual program	Monitoring Veterinary Medicine, antibiotics Residual	Lack
Environmental Monitor program	Monitor polyexthene, PCBs, dioxins etc.	Lack
Stability Test	OSI applies	Lack

Differences (Continued)

	US Made	Locally Made
Bioavailability	High	Varied
Freshness	High	Varied
Association	Cover 95% of rendering capacity	Does not exist
APPI/Code of Practice	Well Implemented	Does not exist
FSMA	Implemented	Does not exist
WRO	Member	Non-member
Volume	4.6 MMT Animal Protein 5.7 MMT Animal Fats including UCO	600,000 MT Estimated

Chinese Insect Farming as a Solution of FLW and Direct Feeding of FLW

